ANSWERS

UNIT 01

Word Test 1

▲ 1 자동의2 감정적으로, 정서적으로

3 행동, 행실 4 (분류상의) 종

5 폭탄 6 특징

7 소리치다, 고함치다8 보통의, 평범한9 부족10 개발하다; 발전하다

11 필수적인, 가장 중요한12 부양하다13 변호사14 단서, 실마리15 범죄자. 범인16 ~을 자랑하다

17 ~을 알아내다

18 영향을 끼치다, 큰 도움이 되다; 성공하다

8 | 1 feed
2 diligence
3 surround
5 compliment
6 punish
7 modern
8 exist
9 hatch
10 robotics
11 version
12 clutch

13 task 14 so-called
15 square 16 specialize in
17 commit a crime 18 pave the way for

Word Test 2

A | 1 hold, festival 2 commit, crime

3 specialize in 4 put, together **B** | 1 out 2 way

C | 1 clutch 2 ordinary 3 behavior 4 feed

Grammar Test 1

A | 1 fix 2 in which

3 brush 4 might have made

B | 1 which → in which (where)

2 might already read → might already have read

3 to wash → wash

C | 1 might have been busy

2 in which(where) I can read books

3 me teach her children English

Grammar Test 2

1 a court in which hundreds of lawyers gather and

talk without any judges

- 2 The guesthouse in which we stayed was clean and comfortable.
- 3 have figured out a way to have the slave ants do the essential tasks
- **4** My mom always has us wash our hands before eating.
- 5 Maillardet might have made this machine for fun.
- 6 Sam might have been late for school due to heavy snow

UNIT 02

Word Test 1

▲ 1 채택하다, 받아들이다 2 전문가

3 기회 4 ~을 축복하다

5 인간관계 연결망, 사회 관계망 6 영혼

7 보여주다; 암시[시사]하다

8 (사람·사물을 상징하는) 특징, 특성, 트레이드마크

9 ∼을 …라고 여기다 10 비만의, 뚱뚱한

11 개성

12 ~을 대표하는, ~하면 떠오르는

13 설명, 해명 14 ~을 닮다 15 (과거에) ~하곤 했다 16 날마다

17 ~하기 쉽다. ~할 가능성이 있다

18 A를 B로 인식하다

B | 1 acceptable 2 sign

3 obesity(fatness)
5 observe
6 personal
7 in reality
8 spread
9 sneeze
10 impression
11 lasting
12 slender
13 superstition
14 reflect

15 evil spirit16 protect A from B17 look deep into18 in (one's) response to

Word Test 2

A | 1 recognize, as
3 response to

2 likely to
4 protect, from

B | 1 similar
2 observe
3 adopt
4 impression

C 1 a belief that some things are lucky or unlucky

2 thin in an attractive way

3 the part of a person that makes him or her behave in a particular way

4 someone with special skills or knowledge

Grammar Test 1

A | 1 wiser 2 to snow 3 the more interested 4 to make

B | 1 As, higher, thinner 2 The earlier, the less

C | 1 As we eat(have) more vegetables, get healthier

2 is supposed to be sunny and warm

3 The more, the fewer mistakes

Grammar Test 2

- 1 The more fat friends you have, the more likely you are to become fat.
- 2 it grew darker, it became colder
- 3 The more money you make, the more you spend.
- 4 your soul is supposed to leave your body, you sneeze
- **5** This dessert cafe is supposed to serve excellent
- 6 Many students are supposed to do volunteer work here.

UNIT 03

Word Test 1

▲ 1 진전, 발전 2 오락

4 복습하다 3 완전히 5 기운이 나는. 상쾌한 6 옮기다. 이동하다 7 (~에) 맞다 8 기타 등등

9 부작용 10 영원히, 완전히 11 즉시. 바로 12 아랍의; 아랍인 13 고객, 의뢰인 14 증강 현실

15 잇달아. 연이어 16 간격을 두고, 시차를 두고

17 실수하다

18 ~을 접하게 되다; ~에 노출되다

B | 1 long-term memory 2 technology 3 virtual 4 context **5** combination 6 advertisement 7 device 8 psychology

9 product 10 moreover 11 performance 12 memorize 13 settle 14 add A to B 15 all over the world

17 give a presentation 18 in other words

16 put up

Word Test 2

A | 1 in a row 2 combine, with **3** give, presentation 4 exposed to

B | 1 soft 2 reality C | 1 psychologist 2 transfer 3 advertisement 4 performance

Grammar Test 1

A | 1 himself 2 Playing 3 herself 4 be exposed

B | 1 her → herself

2 to repair → to be repaired

3 I knowing → Knowing (Because (As) I knew)

4 Writing → Written (Because (As) it is written)

C | 1 to be cleaned

2 Catching

3 himself

Grammar Test 2

- 1 you can become the main character and fight monsters yourself
- 2 Susan herself is going to make a presentation (Susan is going to make a presentation herself)
- 3 Worried about language problems, I put up three pictures
- 4 Seeing the gentleman, I thought he was a guest.
- 5 We need to be exposed to new words more than seven times
- 6 My son wants to be invited to her birthday party.

UNIT 04

Word Test 1

A | 1 중력 2 무서운 3 저자 4 경쟁하다 5 애쓰다, 고심하다 6 남성(의) 7 (그림으로) 그리다, 묘사하다 8 빤히 쳐다보다

9 성별 성 10 형성시키다; 형성되다

11 완벽한 12 발달, 성장

13 ~의 원인이 되다. 초래하다 14 (목표 달성을 위한) 진척

15 (~와) 조화롭게 16 ~에 있다

17 ~하기 쉽다, ~하는 경향이 있다

18 골똘히 생각하다

17 run out of

B | 1 suck 2 describe 3 respect 4 communicative 5 complete 6 invisible 7 express 8 swallow 9 path 10 fuel 12 female 11 situation 13 pregnancy 14 difference 15 hold up 16 under stress

18 have no interest in

Word Test 2

3 form

A | 1 run out of 2 in harmony

3 no interest in 4 come up with

B | 1 stare 2 describe

C | 1 make something happen

2 make food or drink go down your throat and into your stomach

4 compete

3 being entirely without fault

4 tell people what you think or feel

Grammar Test 1

A | 1 나는 여름방학 동안에

2 Jake는 미술을 공부하고 싶어 하는 반면에

B | 1 Some people like meat while others like fish.

2 My father always listens to music while he washes the dishes. (While he washes the dishes, my father always listens to music.)

C | 1 If, knew, would tell

2 If my old friend lived

3 would, say, were

Grammar Test 2

1 Women speak about 20,000 words each day while men speak just 7,000.

2 girls tend to act in harmony while boys compete or argue with each other

3 While my husband likes baseball, I prefer soccer.

4 If you fell into a black hole, there would be no way to get out again.

5 If Jenny were alive now, she would be 30 years old.

6 If I lived here, I would meet the boy every day.

UNIT 05

Word Test 1

2 대안, 달리 취할 방법 A | 1 금지하다

3 (문제 등을) 탐구하다; 탐험하다 4 환경 친화적인

5 (비용이) ~들다 6 대하다, 취급하다

7 운동선수 8 환경

9 만들어내다, 생산하다 10 종교

11 정신의 12 영양소, 영양분 13 서로 겨루는, 맞서는 14 따로 떼어놓다 15 (수량이) 오르다 16 비밀의, 남이 모르는 17 ~이 없는, ~을 면한 18 ~에 집중하다

B | 1 ignore 2 boredom

3 creative 4 opponent

6 stimulation 5 garbage(trash) 7 raise 8 tropical 9 involve 10 dominate 11 limitless 12 resort 13 population 14 waste 15 insult 16 advantage 17 sooner or later 18 catch up

Word Test 2

2 hold back A | 1 concentrate on 3 advantage over 4 get bored **B** | 1 explore 2 species 3 insult 4 involve C | 1 separate 2 waste 3 opponent 4 raise

Grammar Test 1

A | 1 who 2 is rarely

3 so that 4 could hardly believe

B | 1 Whoever 2 rarely complains 3 so that 4 have seldom seen

C | 1 whoever wants

2 could hardly(rarely) breathe

3 so that he can stay health

Grammar Test 2

- 1 rarely get bored, we are always exposed to our smartphones and computers
- 2 Bernard rarely complains about his co-workers.
- 3 Trash talk upsets opposing players so that they play
- 4 Accept the challenges so that you can experience the joy of victory.
- 5 Whoever travels to Bangkok probably has seen people selling insects
- 6 Whoever wants to learn will always find a teacher.

UNIT 06

Word Test 1

▲ | 1 (말·행동을) 방해하다 2 자주, 흔히 3 효과적으로 4 알아보다 5 (총을) 쏘다 6 관심

7 유망한, 장래성 있는 8 방대한, 어마어마한 9 머뭇거리다, 주저하다10 배려심11 몸짓, 제스처12 놓다, 배치하다13 (인터넷상의) 정보, 콘텐츠14 A를 B에 맞추다15 ~의 부족16 A를 B로 바꾸다

17 끼어들다, 방해하다 18 ~으로 넘쳐나다, 쇄도하다

B | 1 volume2 curator3 reply4 turn5 match6 steal7 originally8 process9 display10 huge

11 pause 12 come into the picture

13 get back at14 tend to15 jump in16 refer to17 play an important role18 take A as B

Word Test 2

A | 1 run into 2 compare, to 3 flooded with 4 a lack of B | 1 turn 2 demand

- C | 1 stop a person from speaking for a short period by saying or doing something
 - 2 know who the person is or what the thing is that you are seeing
 - 3 the subject, ideas or story on the Internet and in a book or program
 - 4 extremely large and big

Grammar Test 1

A | 1 is 2 where 3 All 4 has to

B | 1 where(the case where)

- 2 each page
- 3 is asked
- 4 where(the place where)
- C | 1 Each country has
 - 2 where, hide my diary
 - 3 Every, has to tell
 - 4 where the rule does not apply

Grammar Test 2

- 1 This is where a digital curator comes into the picture.
- 2 This is where all of us agree.
- 3 This is where my brother and I used to play.
- 4 Every country has its own unique conversation style.
- **5** Each person waits for their turn just like bowlers.
- 6 Every person has a different voice.

UNIT 07

Word Test 1

▲ 1 충고하다	2 진보한
3 질병, 병	4 문자
5 눈이 먼, 맹인인	6 상태
7 인식	8 다정하게
9 산성의	10 온라인 여론조사
11 산소	12 곡물
13 투표하다; 표	14 입력하다
15 막 ~하려던 참이다	16 축적되다, 쌓이다
17 ~하는 편이 낫다	18 화내다
B 1 cheating	2 alkaline
3 damage	4 add
5 substance	6 cell
7 forgetful	8 evolve

9 prove
10 cause
11 automatically
12 dairy product
13 certain
14 nutrition
15 be required to
16 play a trick
17 tell A and B apart
18 stare at

Word Test 2

A | 1 a bowl of 2 prevent, from 3 provided with 4 read, out
B | 1 remind 2 cheating 3 character 4 nutrition
C | 1 evolve 2 cell 3 conduct 4 advise

Grammar Test 1

A | 1 filled 2 in her late 30s

3 wearing

4 and it

5 which

B | 1 in the 80s \rightarrow in their 80s

2 surrounding → (who(that) is) surrounded

3 sends → (who(that) is) sending

4 in their lately teen → in their late teens

C | 1 Lake Louise, which is in Canada

2 his homework, which made him get a low grade

3 practiced a lot, which made her win the speech contest

Grammar Test 2

- 1 The other is alkaline food, which is mainly fruits and vegetables.
- 2 The ideal diet will keep you a little alkaline, which is the healthiest state.

- 3 A couple in their 90s is getting forgetful.
- 4 A man in his late 60s visited our office
- 5 Some people came up with a test program called CAPTCHA.
- 6 The words shown on the test screen have strange shapes.

UNIT 08

Word Test 1

 A 이 의견이 다르다
 2 번쩍거리다

 3 까치
 4 실험

 5 성적
 6 심리학자

 7 전체의, 온
 8 칭찬하다

 9 시력
 10 성취

 11 격렬하게, 맹렬히
 12 악기

 13 (특정한 활동을) 하다
 14 점수

15 결과적으로 16 ~을 지나가다 17 ~을 잘 하다. (시험을) 잘 보다 18 ~에 참여하다

B | 1 continue 2 work 3 workout 4 normal 5 positive 6 clearly 7 fool 8 pleasant 9 self-satisfaction 10 prize 11 active 12 reaction 13 reward 14 yell 15 climb up 16 light up 17 on a daily basis 18 the sense of

Word Test 2

A | 1 sense, achievement2 engage in3 do well on4 on a daily basis

B | 1 work 2 fool

C | 1 usual, typical or expected

2 the ability to see

3 a reward that you get for being better than others at something

4 have an influence on someone or something

Grammar Test 1

A | 1 unless 2 to enjoy
3 If 4 It seems

B | 1 Nobody seems to live

2 unless you have further questions

3 It seemed, the man knew

C | 1 seems to be 2 unless, hurry

3 It seemed, was interested in

Grammar Test 2

- 1 The magpie's reaction seemed to be a kind of "velling."
- 2 Everyone seems to be keeping away from Julie.
- 3 It seemed that the old lady had no family.
- 4 won't do anything unless they get money
- **5** Change won't begin unless we change first. (Unless we change first, change won't begin.)
- 6 The company will go under if business doesn't improve. [If business doesn't improve, the company will go under.]

UNIT 09

Word Test 1

 ▲ | 1 (지불의) 기한이 지난
 2 편안한, 쾌적한

 3 (주의·흥미를) 끌다, 유인하다 4 긴장, 초조

 5 (식사가 포함된) 기숙, 하숙
 6 최종 결과

 7 싸움터, 전장
 8 깨닫다, 알아차리다

 9 받아들이다, 수락하다
 10 편의 시설(기관)

 11 현대적인, 최신의
 12 채택하다, 고르다

13 합리적인, 가격이 적당한 **14** 군대

15 저지하다, 억제하다 16 A에게 경례하다 17 (군대 등이) 열을 짓다 18 결국 ~하게 되다

B | 1 general 2 frightening

3 cold sweat 4 bill

5 caring
6 electricity
7 offer
8 patriotic
9 greet
10 relaxed
11 right away
12 encourage
13 medium
14 mission
15 grooming
16 fall to
17 make a reservation
18 ask for help

Word Test 2

A | 1 right away
3 give, a salute
B | 1 sweat
3 battleground
2 make a reservation
4 end up losing
2 boarding
4 adopted

C | 1 medium 2 attack 3 overdue 4 modern

Grammar Test 1

A 1 running 2 Without

3 catching 4 are being built

- **B** | 1 is washed → is being washed
 - 2 to prepare → preparing
 - 3 were not → had not been 또는 If it were not for → Without
- C | 1 are being painted
 - 2 Without, could have entered
 - 3 enjoy eating

Grammar Test 2

- 1 Our trained staff members always enjoy working with your furry family member.
- 2 Did you finish washing your dad's car?
- 3 smell is being used in even more unusual ways
- 4 The walls are being painted in dark colors.
- 5 Without the brave taxi drivers, Paris would have fallen to the Germans.
- **6** Without his support, we couldn't have won the championship.

UNIT 10

Word Test 1

▲ | 1 접근하다 2 메스꺼운; 아픈

3 그렇지 않다면 4 소유하다, 점유하다

 5 싫어하다
 6 의무

 7 모이통
 8 감옥

9 위협당한

10 (축을 중심으로 빙빙) 돌다, 회전하다

11 소유자 12 차지하다

13 세우다, 짓다 **14** ~해서 정말 다행이다

15 속도를 늦추다, 감속하다 **16** ~을 질투하다

17 ~의 목록을 작성하다 **18** ~의 속도로

B | 1 past2 fault3 minute4 blow5 please6 motion7 dizzy8 freedom9 top10 surround

11 guard12 travel13 refuse14 along with

15 speed up **16** waste one's time -ing

17 in the same way 18 be pushed into

Word Test 2

A | 1 put up 2 make, list of 3 at, speed of 4 waste, time finding

B | 1 fault 2 refuse 3 motion 4 dizzy

C | 1 something that you have to do because it is part of your job

- 2 feeling as if someone is trying to harm you
- 3 move closer to someone or something
- 4 be all around something on every side

Grammar Test 1

A | 1 falling 2 the news that

3 touching 4 that

- B | 1 a possibility Rick can win an honor prize → a possibility that Rick can win an honor prize
 - 2 sang → sing
 - 3 the girl that I like her best in my class → the girl that I like best in my class
- C | 1 backpack (that) I want to buy
 - 2 saw a cat getting out of
 - 3 the feeling that Cathy was not(wasn't) telling the truth

Grammar Test 2

- 1 When you get the feeling that you're on somebody's "hate list,"
- 2 Joan got angry by the fact that the students played a trick on her.
- 3 There is not much hope that our team will win the final game.
- 4 you ride in a car, you can hear the car running
- 5 you see houses and trees move past you
- 6 heard the dog barking behind the fence

UNIT 1

Word Test 1

▲ 1 특징, 특성 2 체육관 3 자원 4 직선

5 유럽인; 유럽의 **6** (특별한 목적을 위한) 활동

7 역사 8 기부

9 국경 10 투옥하다; 감옥

 11 개체 수; 인구
 12 자선 (활동); 자선 단체

 13 스스로
 14 ~을 가두다

15 통제 불능의16 ~의 역할을 하다17 ~에 신경 쓰다18 ~하는 데 어려움을 겪다

B | 1 process
3 land
5 voluntary
7 geographical
9 prove
10 conflict
11 import
2 judgment
4 unexpected
6 cause
8 divide
10 conflict
12 damage

13 focus on 14 precious

15 raise money **16** have no choice but to

17 be satisfied with 18 reduce A to B

Word Test 2

A | 1 satisfied with 2 have difficulty raising

3 serve as 4 no choice

B | 1 along 2 feed

C | 1 done willingly and without being forced

2 something that you give to a person or an organization in order to help them

3 show that something is true

4 the line that divides one country from another

Grammar Test 1

A | 1 five meters tall 2 it

3 24-meter-high 4 for her

5 every time

B | 1 My mom thinks it dangerous to go out alone at night.

2 Tim found it pleasant to walk along the river on a sunny day.

C | 1 every time | see him

2 The next time Jim meets Serena

Grammar Test 2

- 1 The hunter was an 18-inch-long animal called a mongoose
- 2 The performance of a 10-year-old boy was so great.
- 3 gives you grains of rice every time you answer an English quiz
- 4 Every time I was sick, my mother brought me hot ginger tea. (My mother brought me hot ginger tea every time I was sick.)
- **5** The decision made it very difficult for people to get along.
- 6 Naomi found it difficult to finish the task in two hours.

UNIT 12

Word Test 1

▲ | 1 ~임을 보여 주다; 암시하다 2 필수적인, 꼭 필요한

3 부끄러운

4 경고, 주의

5 혜택, 이득 6 ~에 다니다; 참석하다 7 거대한 8 평범한, 보통의; 평균의

9 옮기다, 이동하다 10 강점, 장점 11 확인하다, 알아보다 12 생존, 살아있음 13 질투, 시기 14 항상 푸른 잎을 가진

15 ~에 의지하다16 일어나다17 (쥐고 있던 것을) 놓다18 연구하다

B | 1 millionaire 2 long-term memory

3 connect 4 surface 5 waking life 6 process 7 constantly 8 passion 9 bright 10 species 11 produce 12 favor 13 normal 14 fall asleep 15 back and forth 16 from side to side 17 let out 18 be short for

Word Test 2

A | 1 back and forth 2 let go of

3 let out 4 conduct a study

B | 1 brightC | 1 constantly3 produce2 strength2 passion4 ashamed

Grammar Test 1

A | 1 to eat 2 taking 3 so 4 on

 $\mathbf{B} \mid \mathbf{1} \text{ much} \rightarrow \mathbf{so}$

2 to staying up → to stay up

3 to \rightarrow on

4 play → playing

C | 1 sleepy to finish her homework

2 every Saturday playing soccer

3 so small, can't go up

4 spent their all money traveling

Grammar Test 2

- 1 spent much of his life studying the habits and behavior of millionaires
- 2 Life is too short to spend time doing something you don't enjoy.
- 3 My uncle spent most of his life taking care of others.
- 4 People are usually too ashamed to express hidden emotions
- **5** The kettle is too hot to touch.
- 6 I was so nervous that I couldn't speak at all.